


For each year group there is maths 'knowledge' that should be learnt off by heart. This key number knowledge and facts help children to calculate more efficiently and quickly. They also support children when they face maths problems, open ended questions and develop their confidence and ability in the subject.


Please help your child to practice and learn these facts, your support is greatly appreciated!

TIME		
KM1 - Time Solve problems converting between units of time <i>Key vocabulary: 12-hour clock, 24-hour clock, analogue, digital</i>	KM2 - Time Read time using Roman numerals <i>Key vocabulary: 12-hour clock, 24-hour clock, analogue, digital</i>	KM3 - Time Read and understand timetables <i>Key vocabulary: timetables</i>



FRACTIONS		
KM4 - Fractions Equivalent fractions, decimals and percentages <i>Key vocabulary: fractions, decimals, percentages, equivalents</i>	KM5 - Fractions Simplifying fractions <i>Key vocabulary: fractions, factors, multiples, simplify, times tables,</i>	

NUMBER

KM6 - Number Round any whole number to any required number of accuracy <i>Key vocabulary - rounding, place value, estimate</i>	KM10 - Number Know the value of each digit up to 10, 000, 000 <i>Key vocabulary: ones, tens, hundred, thousands, tens thousands, hundred thousands, millions</i>	KM14- Number Compare and order numbers up to at least 10, 000, 000 <i>Key vocabulary: ones, tens, hundred, thousands, tens thousands, hundred thousands, millions</i>
KM7 - Number Mentally add and subtract large numbers (including decimals) <i>Key vocabulary - addition, subtraction, plus, sum , total, find the difference, minus, take away</i>	KM11 - Number Know the order of operations e.g. BODMAS <i>Key vocabulary: brackets, multiplication, division, subtraction, multiplication</i>	KM15 - Number Identify common factors and multiples <i>Key vocabulary: factors, multiples</i>
KM8 - Number Identify prime, square and cube numbers <i>Key vocabulary - multiples, factors, square numbers, square-root, prime numbers, cube numbers</i>	KM12 - Number Identify prime and square numbers <i>Key vocabulary - multiples, factors, square numbers, square-root, prime numbers</i>	KM16 - Number Know division facts (up to 12 times tables) and have instant re-call <i>Key vocabulary: division, facts,</i>
KM9- Number Multiply decimals by 10, 100 and 1000 <i>Key vocabulary: multiply, decimal point, place value</i>	KM13- Number Divide decimals by 10, 100 and 1000 <i>Key vocabulary: divide, decimal point, place value</i>	

SHAPES and GEOMETRY

KM17 - Angles

Know the total of angles around a turn and on a straight line

Key vocabulary: angle, turn, right-angle, reflex, obtuse, acute

KM18 - Angles

Know the total of angles in triangles and quadrilateral.

Key vocabulary: angle, right-angle, reflex, obtuse, acute, 360° and 180°

KM19 - Shapes

Know the properties and nets of 3D shapes

Key vocabulary: vertices, edges, faces, nets

KM20 - Shapes

Know the algorithm for the area of a triangle i.e. $b \times h \div 2$ or $\frac{1}{2}$ breadth x height)

Key vocabulary: area, squared, base, height, multiply, divide

KM21 - Shapes

Know the algorithm for the area of a parallelogram i.e. breadth x height (b x h)

Key vocabulary: area, squared, base, height, multiply

KM22 - Shapes

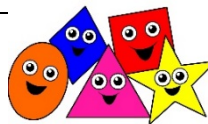
Know the algorithm for the volume of a cuboid i.e. breadth x width x height (b x w x h)

Key vocabulary: volume, cubed, base, width, height

KM23- Shapes

Know circle terminology

Key vocabulary: radius, diameter, circumference



MEASURES

KM24- Measures

Know the conversion between kilometres (Km) and miles.

Key vocabulary: metric, imperial

KM25 - Measures

Know and convert units of measure for mass/weight (kg / g)

Key vocabulary: heavy, light, heavier, lighter, kilograms, grams

KM26 - Measures

Know and convert units of measure for capacity and volume (l / ml)

Key vocabulary: holds, full, half full, empty, quarter, litres, millilitres

KM27 - Measures

Know and convert units of measure for capacity and volume (l / ml)

Key vocabulary: holds, full, half full, empty, quarter, litres, millilitres

