









For each year group there is maths 'knowledge' that should be learnt off by heart. This key number knowledge and facts help children to calculate more efficiently and quickly. They also support children when they face maths problems, open ended questions and develop their confidence and ability in the subject.

Please help your child to practice and learn these facts, your support is greatly appreciated!

TIME		
KM1- Time	KM3 - Time	KM5 - Time
	Tell the time on a 12-hour and 24-hour clock	Know the number of days in each months and days in a
Tell the time from an analogue clock		leap year.
	Key vocabulary: time, digital, hour, A.M., P.M.	
Key vocabulary: hour, minute, hand, clock,		Key vocabulary: hours, minutes, seconds, early, late,
o'clock		morning, afternoon, midday
KM 2 - Time	KM4 - Time	11 12 1
	Know the number of seconds in a minute	9 23
Tell the time in Roman Numerals on an analogue		7 6 5
clock	Key vocabulary: minutes, hour, day	
Key vocabulary: hour, minute, hand, clock, o'clock		

FRACTIONS		
KM6 - Fractions	KM8 - Fractions	KM10 - Fractions
Count up and down in tenths, 1/10, 2/10 etc	Order fraction from smallest to largest and	Find fraction of amounts (eg dividing a pizza into 4
Key vocabulary: tenths, forwards, backwards	largest to smallest.	equal parts)
	Key vocabulary: order, smallest, largest	Key vocabulary: fractions, equal, parts, dividing
KM7 - Number	KM9 - Fractions	
Recognise and show equivalent fractions $eg \frac{1}{2} = 2/4$	Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator	
Key vocabulary: equivalent	Key vocabulary: add, subtract, nominator, denominator	

NUMBER		
KM11 - Number Count from 0 in multiples of 4, 8, 50, 100 Key vocabulary - count, steps, 4's, 8's, 50's, 100's	KM17- Number Learn the value of each digit in a three-digit number eg 111 = 100 10 1 Key vocabulary: values, hundreds, tens, ones	KM22 - Number Add one-digit numbers to a three-digit number mentally E.g. 230+1
KM12 - Number Compare two, two and three digit numbers and use the < and > sign Key vocabulary: greater than, less than, more than	KM18- Number Add two-digit numbers to a three-digit number mentally E.g. 230+30 Key vocabulary: add, digits, mentally	Key vocabulary: add, digits, mentally KM23 - Number Recall the division facts for the 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, and 10 times table. Key vocabulary: division, divide
KM13- Number Put numbers in order up to 1000 Key vocabulary: order biggest, smallest, greatest, least	KM19- Number Add two-digit numbers to a three-digit number mentally E.g. 230+100 Key vocabulary: add, digits, mentally	
KM14- Number Write numbers up to 1000 in numerals Key vocabulary: numeral, 34, 545, 3968 etc	KM20- Number Add and subtract numbers with up to three digits using column method Key vocabulary: add, subtract, formal method, column method	67890
KM15 - Number Spell numbers up to 1000 Key vocabulary: numeral, hundred, thousand, five, eight etc	KM21- Number Recall the 2, 3, 4, 5, 8 and 10 times table- both in order and random questions. Key vocabulary: multiply, lots of, multiplication, times tables	
SHAPES	MEASURES	MONEY

KM24- Shapes	KM30- Measures	KM33 - Money
Draw 2D shapes	Units of measure for lengths and heights (cm)	Recognising coins and notes
	Units of measure for mass/weight (kg / g)	
Key vocabulary: triangle, circle, rectangle, square,	Units of measure for capacity and volume (I / ml)	Key vocabulary: coin, 1p, 2p, 5p, 10p, 20p, 50p,
pentagon, hexagon		£1, £5, £10, £20
	Key vocabulary: long, short, longer, shorter, metres,	
	centimetres	
KM25 - Shapes	KM31- Measures	KM34- Money
Learn 2D shape properties		Combine amounts to make a particular value
	Measure, compare, add and subtract lengths	
Key vocabulary: sides, corners, line symmetry,	(m/cm/mm), mass (kg/g) and volume (l/ml)	Key vocabulary: coins, altogether, notes, value
KM26 - Shapes	KM32 - Measures	KM35 - Money
Learn 3D shape names	Measure the perimeter of a 2D shape	Add and subtract amounts of money to give
	Key vocabulary: perimeter, metres, centimetres	change.
Key vocabulary: cylinder, cones, sphere, cube, cuboid		
		Key vocabulary: groups, coins, total
KM27 - Shapes		
Learn 3D shape properties		
Key vocabulary: faces, edges, vertices, flat, curved		
KM28 - Shapes		
Identify Right angles		
Key vocabulary: right angles		
KM29 - Shapes		
Identify horizontal and vertical lines in the world		
around us		
Key vocabulary: horizonal, vertical		